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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

STEVEN KLUG,  
PLAINTIFF,

vs.

COUNTY OF CLARK; CHUCK  
ATKINS, IN HIS OFFICIAL  
CAPACITY AS SHERIFF OF THE  
CLARK COUNTY SHERIFF'S  
OFFICE; JACK PHAN,  
INDIVIDUALLY AND AS AN  
EMPLOYEE OF CLARK COUNTY  
SHERIFF'S OFFICE, DAN BROWN,  
INDIVIDUALLY AND AS AN  
EMPLOYEE OF CLARK COUNTY  
SHERIFF'S OFFICE,  
JARED STEVENS, INDIVIDUALLY  
AND AS AN EMPLOYEE OF  
CLARK COUNTY SHERIFF'S  
OFFICE,

DEFENDANTS.

No.

**COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES  
AND DEMAND FOR JURY**

**[JURY DEMAND]**

1                   **I.        INTRODUCTION**

2           1.1    This is a civil action brought by plaintiff, Mr. Steven Klug, who was  
3           detained and later arrested without probable cause in retaliation for protected speech.

4           1.2    This action seeks damages against Defendants for committing acts,  
5           under color of law, which deprived Plaintiff of rights secured under the Constitution  
6           and laws of the United States and Constitution and laws of the State of Washington;  
7           for conspiring for the purpose of impeding and hindering the due course of justice,  
8           with intent to deny Plaintiff equal protection of laws; and for refusing or neglecting  
9           to prevent such deprivations and denials to Plaintiff.

10          1.3    Defendants, while acting in their capacities as law enforcement officers  
11          in Clark County, State of Washington, deprived plaintiff of his rights, property, and  
12          liberty without due process of law, made an unreasonable detention, arrest, search  
13          and seizure of the person and property of plaintiff, deprived plaintiff of his property  
14          without due process of law, and thereby deprived plaintiff of his rights, privileges  
15          and immunities as guaranteed by the First, Fourth, Fifth, Eighth, and Fourteenth  
16          Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, 42 U.S.C. and §§ 1983, 1985,  
17          1986, and 1988, and Washington State statutory and common law.

18                   **II.      PARTIES**

19          2.1    Plaintiff STEVEN KLUG was at all times relevant a citizen of the  
20          United States residing in Clark County, Washington.

1       2.2 Defendant COUNTY OF CLARK, a municipal corporation, is a  
 2 lawfully constituted municipal corporation and body politic of the State of  
 3 Washington, and at all times material to this action operated the Clark County  
 4 Sheriff's Office.

5       2.3 Defendant, CHUCK ATKINS is and at all times relevant was, a resident  
 6 of Clark County, Washington, and the duly elected Sheriff of the Clark County  
 7 Sheriff's Office, acting at all times in his official capacity as Sheriff of the Clark  
 8 County Sheriff's Office. As such, Chuck Atkins was the commanding officer of the  
 9 defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, Jared Stevens, and was responsible for their  
 10 training, supervision, and conduct. CHUCK ATKINS was also responsible by law  
 11 for enforcing the regulations of the Clark County Sheriff's Office and for ensuring  
 12 that Clark County Sheriff's Office personnel obey the laws of the State of  
 13 Washington and of the United States. At all relevant times, CHUCK ATKINS was  
 14 acting in such capacity as the agent, servant, and employee of the defendant Clark  
 15 County. CHUCK ATKINS is being sued both in his individual capacity, personal  
 16 capacity, and official capacity.

17       2.4 Defendant JACK PHAN, is, and at all times relevant was, a resident of  
 18 Clark County, Washington, and employee of the Clark County Sheriff's Office,  
 19 acting as a lawfully commissioned law enforcement officer. JACK PHAN is being  
 20 sued both in his individual capacity, personal capacity, and official capacity.

2.5 Defendant DAN BROWN, is, and at all times relevant was, a resident of Clark County, Washington, and employee of the Clark County Sheriff's Office, acting as a lawfully commissioned law enforcement officer. DAN BROWN is being sued both in his individual capacity, personal capacity, and official capacity.

2.6 Defendant JARED STEVENS, is, and at all times relevant was, a resident of Clark County, Washington, and employee of the Clark County Sheriff's Office, acting as a lawfully commissioned law enforcement officer. DAN BROWN is being sued both in his individual capacity, personal capacity, and official capacity.

### **III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

3.1 This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983, 1985(2),(3) and  
§ 1988, and the First, Fourth, Fifth, Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments.

3.2 Jurisdiction is founded on 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1332, and 1343 and the aforementioned statutory and constitutional provisions.

3.3 All parties are resident in or doing business in Clark County Washington, and the Western District, and are citizens of the United States of America of the State of Washington.

3.4 Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 as a substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to the claims asserted herein occurred in Clark County, Washington, which is in this district and division.

1       3.5 The complaint is timely filed within the applicable statute of  
 2 limitations. The appropriate statute of limitations is Washington's three-year statute  
 3 for personal injury claims. RCW 4.16.080. The United States Supreme Court and  
 4 the Ninth Circuit have held that 42 U.S.C. § 1983, which does not contain a statute  
 5 of limitations, adopts the relevant statute of limitations for personal injury actions.  
 6 *Wilson v. Garcia*, 471 U.S. 261 (1985); *Stanley v. Trustees of California State*  
 7 *University*, 433 F.3d 1129 (9th Cir. 2006).

8                          **IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

9       4.1 At all times relevant to this matter, Clark County Sheriff Chuck Atkins  
 10 was acting under the color of law, and in his official capacity as Sheriff of the Clark  
 11 County Sheriff's Office.

12       4.2 At all times relevant to this matter, Clark County Sheriff's Deputy Jack  
 13 Phan was acting under the color of law.

14       4.3 At all times relevant to this matter, Clark County Sheriff's Deputy Dan  
 15 Brown was acting under the color of law.

16       4.4 At all times relevant to this matter, Clark County Sheriff's Deputy Jared  
 17 Stevens was acting under the color of law.

18       4.5 Steven Klug is, and was at all times relevant, a resident of Clark County  
 19 Washington.

20       4.6 Mr. Steven Klug has never been convicted of a crime.

1       4.7 Mr. Klug was honorably discharged from the United States Marine  
2 Corps.

3       4.8 Mr. Klug is a fitness enthusiast.

4       4.9 Mr. Klug often works out early in the morning, and rides mountain  
5 bikes for health and recreation.

6       4.10 Mr. Klug is the owner of a black sports utility vehicle (SUV).

7       4.11 Mr. Klug has owned that SUV for several years and keeps it in good  
8 condition.

9       4.12 On the back of Mr. Klug's SUV he often uses a Yakima brand bike  
10 holder that attaches at the trailer hitch of his SUV.

11       4.13 That bike rack has a bar that goes straight up from the trailer hitch and  
12 then out to the left and right of the center bar so that bikes can be placed on the bar  
13 at the rear of the SUV.

14       4.14 This Yakima brand bike rack is, and at all times relevant was, in  
15 common usage, and can be seen in usage on the roadways in Washington State.

16       4.15 This same style of bike rack has been used by the Clark County  
17 Sheriff's Office for the transport of patrol bicycles on Sheriff's Office vehicles.

18       4.16 A similar bike rack is used by the Vancouver Police Department.

19       4.17 Below is a true and correct copy of the bike rack used recently by the  
20 Vancouver Police Department.



1  
2       4.18 Below is a true and correct photo of Mr. Klug's vehicle with the bike  
3       rack installed, as it appeared at all times relevant in this case.



4  
COMPLAINT AND DEMAND  
NO.  
Wednesday, October 30, 2019

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7

1     ***First Seizure in Retaliation for Speech***

2         4.19 On 8/23/2017, Mr. Klug was parked at a gas station in Clark County  
 3 Washington, putting fuel in his SUV, and checking the oil.

4         4.20 Deputy Jack Phan drove over to Mr. Klug and questioned Mr. Klug.

5         4.21 At that time, Deputy Phan was in a fully marked Clark County Sheriff's  
 6 Office Patrol vehicle.

7         4.22 At that time, Deputy Phan was also in full uniform.

8         4.23 At the time, Deputy Phan had been a Sheriff's Deputy for less than three  
 9 years.

10         4.24 Mr. Klug responded to Deputy Phan by telling him that he did not need  
 11 any assistance from the deputy.

12         4.25 Deputy Phan continued to question and press Mr. Klug.

13         4.26 Mr. Klug responded by rhetorically asking Deputy Phan if it was "a  
 14 fucking crime to fuel a fucking vehicle?"

15         4.27 Deputy Phan took offense to Mr. Klug's rhetorical question and Mr.  
 16 Klug's use of profanity towards Deputy Phan.

17         4.28 Deputy Phan told Mr. Klug to "drive safe" and departed from the  
 18 immediate area of Mr. Klug.

19         4.29 Deputy Phan's tone when making the above statement was both  
 20 sarcastic and threatening.

1       4.30 When Deputy Phan departed the immediate area, he staged around the  
 2 corner of the fuel station, where he waited for Mr. Klug to drive from the fuel station  
 3 so that he could initiate a traffic stop on Mr. Klug and detain him.

4       4.31 Deputy Phan had no basis in law or fact to detain Mr. Klug.

5       4.32 Deputy Phan knew at the time that he had no lawful basis to detain Mr.  
 6 Klug.

7       4.33 Deputy Phan intended to detain Mr. Klug entirely out of a desire to  
 8 retaliate against Mr. Klug for Mr. Klug's earlier profanity and rhetorical questioning.

9       4.34 Deputy Phan had previously seen other vehicles using the same Yakima  
 10 bike rack as Mr. Klug, but had never issued an infraction to any driver for using said  
 11 bike rack.

12       4.35 A few minutes later, Mr. Klug drove from the fuel station.

13       4.36 Deputy Phan pulled behind Mr. Klug, activated his patrol vehicle's  
 14 emergency overhead lights, and initiated a traffic stop of Mr. Klug.

15       4.37 Deputy Phan would not have detained, and thereby seized, Mr. Klug  
 16 but for Mr. Klug's earlier speech.

17       4.38 At 05:25:04 AM, on 8/23/2017, Deputy Phan called into dispatch that  
 18 he was stopping Mr. Klug for having an "obscured plate."

19       4.39 However, neither the front license plate, nor the rear license plate, on  
 20 Mr. Klug's vehicle was obscured.

1       4.40 In fact, each number and letter on the rear license plate was visible to  
 2 Deputy Phan while Deputy Phan was interacting with Mr. Klug at the gas station.

3       4.41 Each number and letter on the rear license plate was also visible to  
 4 Deputy Phan while Deputy Phan was behind Mr. Klug initiating the traffic stop.

5       4.42 Despite Deputy Phan's claim of an obstructed license plate, Deputy  
 6 Phan provided Mr. Klug's full license plate number to dispatch only nineteen (19)  
 7 seconds after Deputy Phan called in the vehicle for obstructed plates.

8       4.43 The relay of the plate number for Mr. Klug's vehicle from Deputy Phan  
 9 to dispatch occurred at 05:25:23 AM.

10      4.44 Mr. Klug was detained by Deputy Phan for approximately twenty (20)  
 11 minutes.

12      4.45 Mr. Klug recognized the stop for the retaliation it was, and asked to  
 13 speak with a supervisor.

14      4.46 Mr. Klug also called 911 for assistance.

15      4.47 At 05:38:36, Deputy Phan told dispatch that Mr. Klug was "not LEO  
 16 friendly."

17      4.48 Deputy Phan also told dispatch that Klug "is very confrontational."

18      4.49 Deputy Phan filed a citation in Clark County District Court alleging  
 19 that Mr. Klug was in violation of RCW 46.16A.200.7C, for having obstructed  
 20 plates, thereby subjecting Mr. Klug to a fine of \$228.

1           4.50 Deputy Phan wrote a report about this incident and signed it under the  
 2 penalty of perjury.

3           4.51 Deputy Phan's report narrative reads as follows:

4 I was working patrol as a Deputy Sheriff with Clark County in a marked  
 5 patrol car. I observed a white male standing outside his vehicle at the  
 6 Shell gas station located at 4409 NE 78th Street. As I drove south on  
 7 NE Saint Johns Rd from NE 78th Street, the male appeared to make a  
 8 hand gesture in the direction of my patrol car. I turned my vehicle  
 9 around and made contact with him. He had the hood of his vehicle up  
 10 and I asked him if he needed assistance. The male said "fuck no" and  
 11 "what the fuck do you want". I told him I saw him gesture at me and  
 12 wanted to see if he needed help since his hood was up. The male said  
 13 "oh, is it a fucken crime to check the oil?" I said no and told him to have  
 14 a nice day. I drove across the street and parked to conduct paper work.

15 The male got into his vehicle and drove west on NE 78th Street from  
 16 the Shell gas station. As he turned onto NE 78th Street, I could see he  
 17 had an obscured license plate that was blocked by a large bike rack. I  
 18 initiated a traffic stop at the 2300 block of NE 78th Street. I walked up  
 19 to the vehicle (WA-492ZYJ) and the male stated "oh, now your fucking  
 20 harassing me". I advised the driver I was not and stopped him because  
 21 I could not read the license plate because of his bike rack. I asked the  
 22 driver for his driver's license, vehicle registration, and proof of vehicle  
 23 insurance. The male identified himself via a Washington State driver's  
 24 license as Steven Klug. Steven had proof of vehicle insurance but was  
 25 unable to provide his vehicle registration because it was under the  
 26 passenger seat. Steven asked to get out and get it but I advised him not  
 27 to. Steven was very animated, angry, and had a knife on the passenger  
 28 seat. After a name and vehicle check, Steven was a license driver with  
 29 the vehicle registered to him in his name. I cited Steven for having an  
 30 obstructed license plate. Steven was provided my name and PSN  
 31 number (4672) for future reference when he talks to my supervisor. I  
 32 took digital images of the obscured license plate and entered them as a  
 33 file in this sector report.

1       4.52 Deputy Phan's report contains untrue information and omits relevant  
 2 information.

3       4.53 In truth, Mr. Klug's vehicle license plate numbers were entirely visible  
 4 to Deputy Phan.

5       4.54 After initiating the traffic stop, Deputy Phan called into dispatch with  
 6 the plate number before he even made personal contact with Mr. Klug.

7       4.55 Prior to stopping and detaining Mr. Klug on that day, Deputy Phan had  
 8 only previously stopped two other drivers for having an allegedly obscured license  
 9 plate.

10       4.56 In both cases, Deputy Phan conducted a criminal investigation after  
 11 detaining the driver for an alleged infraction.

12       4.57 Those cases are referenced by the Clark County Sheriff's Office using  
 13 numbers 16003891 and 16001688.

14       4.58 Deputy Phan uses this alleged infraction of "obscured plates" as pretext  
 15 to conduct criminal investigations and/or to retaliate.

16       4.59 Prior to stopping, detaining, seizing, and citing Mr. Klug for having an  
 17 allegedly obstructed license plate, Deputy Phan had never pulled someone over  
 18 simply to issue a citation for this alleged infraction of "obscured plates" without also  
 19 conducting a criminal investigation.

1       4.60 This stop, detention, seizure, and infraction citation, were all in  
 2 retaliation for Mr. Klug's earlier statements towards Deputy Phan.

3       4.61 Deputy Phan would not have initiated this traffic stop, but for Mr.  
 4 Klug's earlier statements.

5       4.62 At no point has Deputy Phan ever issued an infraction for an alleged  
 6 violation of RCW 46.16.200(7)(c) based on the use of a bike rack.

7       4.63 Every year the deputies of the Clark County Sheriff's Office  
 8 collectively issue thousands of citations for infractions.

9       4.64 Every year, only a handful of people are issued citations by deputies of  
 10 the Clark County Sheriff's Office for an alleged violation of RCW 46.16.200(7)(c).

11       4.65 At no point has any deputy at the Clark County Sheriff's Office issued  
 12 an infraction for an alleged violation of RCW 46.16.200(7)(c) based on the use of a  
 13 bike rack.

14       ***Conspiracy Between Defendants***

15       4.66 On or about 8/30/2017, multiple deputies from the Clark County  
 16 Sheriff's Office surrounded Mr. Klug while he was sitting in his SUV while parked  
 17 in front of his home.

18       4.67 At that time, Mr. Klug was about to leave to go to the gym to work out.

19       4.68 The deputies surrounded Mr. Klug.

1       4.69 The deputies had no basis in fact or law to contact, detain, surround, or  
 2 harass Mr. Klug.

3       4.70 Mr. Klug demanded to speak with a supervisor.

4       4.71 Shortly after the deputies surrounded and intimidated Mr. Klug the  
 5 deputies left the area.

6       4.72 On 9/5/2017, Mr. Klug filed a request to contest the infraction  
 7 previously issued by Deputy Phan.

8       4.73 On 9/15/2017, Deputy Dan Brown entered Mr. Klug into the local law  
 9 enforcement system using a Be On the Look Out (BOLO) entry.

10      4.74 In the BOLO entry, Deputy Dan Brown wrote:

11      Steven Klug has been contacted multiple times by law enforcement  
 12 recently. Each time he has been very aggressive and instantly demands  
 13 a supervisor. He has made vague threats to use force against deputies  
 14 during each interaction. He openly carries 2 large “bowie” style knives  
 15 in his vehicle. There is no probable cause for Steven at this time. Use  
 16 caution when approaching/contacting Steven.

17      4.75 The BOLO entry ends with “-----OFFICER SAFETY-----.”

18      4.76 Deputy Brown’s statement that Mr. Klug has “made vague threats to  
 19 use force against deputies during each interaction” is false.

20      4.77 Deputy Brown knew that the above statement was false when he wrote

21 it.

1       4.78 Deputy Brown's statement that Mr. Klug "has been very aggressive" is  
 2 false.

3       4.79 Deputy Brown knew that the above statement was false when he wrote  
 4 it.

5       4.80 Deputy Brown's BOLO entry into the local law enforcement system  
 6 directly impacted the way Mr. Klug is viewed by members of local law enforcement.

7       4.81 At the time Deputy Brown made the BOLO entry into the system, he  
 8 knew that if law enforcement officers contacted Mr. Klug in the future for any  
 9 purpose, the officers would be notified by dispatch that Mr. Klug was a risk to the  
 10 officer's safety.

11       4.82 At the time Deputy Brown placed the BOLO in the system, he knew  
 12 that officers who were advised Mr. Klug was an officer safety risk would treat him  
 13 differently because of the BOLO entry.

14       4.83 At the time Deputy Brown placed the BOLO in the system, he knew  
 15 that officers who were advised Mr. Klug was an officer safety risk would approach  
 16 Mr. Klug as though he was a potential danger to them.

17       4.84 Deputy Brown knew that by labeling Mr. Klug as an officer safety risk  
 18 it would increase the likelihood that force would be used on Mr. Klug by officers in  
 19 any future interactions.

1       4.85 Deputy Brown's statements exposed Mr. Klug to danger when dealing  
2 with law enforcement by making law enforcement view him as a threat to their  
3 safety.

4       4.86 The BOLO is a public record and viewable upon request by anyone.

5       4.87 The BOLO entry is not true and is harmful to Mr. Klug's reputation  
6 with law enforcement and the public.

7       4.88 Deputy Brown and Deputy Phan have a close relationship.

8       4.89 Deputy Brown and Deputy Phan attended the police academy together  
9 and they graduated together in mid-2015.

10       4.90 Deputy Brown and Deputy Phan started field training together at the  
11 Clark County Sheriff's Office together.

12       4.91 Below is a photo of Deputy Brown, Deputy Agar, Deputy Phan, when  
13 they were sworn in as deputies by Sheriff Atkins.



1    ***No Corrective Action by Command***

2        4.92 Mr. Klug reported Deputy Phan's abuse of authority to Deputy Phan's  
 3 supervisors at the Clark County Sheriff's Office, including Sheriff Atkins.

4        4.93 No corrective action was taken by Deputy Phan's supervisors at the  
 5 Clark County Sheriff's Office.

6        4.94 No investigation was conducted by any of Deputy Phan's supervisors  
 7 at the Clark County Sheriff's Office.

8        ***Mr. Klug Exercised His Right to Protest the Infraction***

9        4.95 On 10/2/2017, Mr. Klug mailed in to the Clark County District Court a  
 10 notice that he contested the infraction issued by Deputy Phan for the allegedly  
 11 obstructed license plate.

12        4.96 On 10/12/2017, a letter was sent for the Clark County District Court to  
 13 Mr. Klug notifying him that his payment was due by 11/13/2017.

14        4.97 On 10/28/2017, Mr. Klug signed a check to the Clark County District  
 15 Court for full payment on the infraction issued by Deputy Phan.

16        4.98 On the payment information sheet sent in with the check, he protested  
 17 the infraction and sought redress by expressing his views on the infraction, and his  
 18 disapproval of the treatment he had received thus far, by writing that in his view the  
 19 case was "extortion resulting from the hostile and terrorist, criminal actions  
 20 committed against [Mr. Klug] by Jack Phan and her terrorist thugs."

1       4.99 He also attempted to appeal the infraction, by writing that he wanted  
 2 his payment refunded.

3       4.100 His letter was sent priority mail through the U.S. Postal Service, with  
 4 his name and address on the return address.

5       4.101 His letter had a USPS tracking number.

6       4.102 Adrienne Phillips, a clerk at the Clark County District Court, opened  
 7 Mr. Klug's earlier letter and believed there was some unidentified powder inside.

8       4.103 District Court Program Coordinator Nicole Dewitz called Mr. Klug and  
 9 left him a voicemail asking him to contact the court.

10       4.104 According to Ms. Dewitz, Mr. Klug called her back and stated the  
 11 powder must have been cinnamon and/or turmeric, as he regularly mixes those two  
 12 spices to make a pre-workout drink, and he may have accidentally spilled some when  
 13 writing the letter.

14       4.105 While speaking on the phone with a clerk at the Clark County District  
 15 Court, Mr. Klug was told that his check would not be accepted and he would still  
 16 need to provide payment in the amount of \$228.

17       4.106 Mr. Klug was further told by the clerk that he could pay over the phone  
 18 with a credit card.

1       4.107 Mr. Klug paid \$228 (plus a processing fee of \$6.95) to the Clark County  
 2 District Court by providing his credit card information to a clerk at the Clark County  
 3 District Court over the phone.

4       4.108 The Clark County District Court provided a receipt to Mr. Klug for full  
 5 payment in the amount of \$234.95.

6       4.109 After Ms. Dewitz spoke with Mr. Klug, she advised the Clark County  
 7 Sheriff's Office that she spoke to Mr. Klug, that he explained it was only cinnamon  
 8 and turmeric, and that he apologized for any confusion.

9       4.110 Deputy Polen responded to the Clark County District Court on  
 10 11/1/2017.

11       4.111 The first deputy from the Clark County Sheriff's Office to deal with the  
 12 cinnamon and turmeric letter was Deputy Mike Polen.

13       4.112 Deputy Polen noted in his report that Mr. Klug "has an officer safety  
 14 BOLO" for being "aggressive and threatening towards LE," and "is becoming a  
 15 safety concern."

16       4.113 The Clark County Sheriff's Office sent the envelope and letter to the  
 17 Federal Bureau Investigations (FBI) for analysis.

18       4.114 The FBI found nothing toxic in the envelope, or on the letter, and took  
 19 no action.

1       4.115 The FBI findings were made available to Deputy Jared Stevens at some  
 2 point prior to 12/7/2017.

3 ***Arrest Without Probable Cause***

4       4.116 On 12/7/2017, during hours of darkness, Deputy Jared Stevens and  
 5 multiple other deputies from the Clark County Sheriff's Office went to Mr. Klug's  
 6 home and seized him without probable cause of any crime.

7       4.117 At that time, Mr. Klug was in his SUV and about to leave his home and  
 8 go to work.

9       4.118 Deputy Jared Stevens wrote the following in his report:

10      Due to information that Steven was often armed with knives and his  
 11 confrontational with law enforcement, I called for additional units and  
 12 advised Steven he was under arrest, to show me his hands and to remain  
 13 seated in the vehicle. Additional units arrived and Steven was ordered  
 14 to exit the vehicle and keep his hands above his head.

15      4.119 Mr. Klug never physically resisted any action by the deputies on  
 16 12/7/2017.

17      4.120 Mr. Klug never made any statements suggesting he would physically  
 18 resist any action by the deputies on 12/7/2017.

19      4.121 The deputies drew handguns and pointed them at Mr. Klug.

20      4.122 He was seized and handcuffed.

21      4.123 Once in handcuffs, Mr. Klug was cooperative and agreed to a recorded  
 22 interview with Deputy Stevens.

1       4.124 Mr. Klug answered all questions asked by Deputy Stevens.

2       4.125 At the conclusion of the interview of Mr. Klug by Deputy Stevens,  
3 Stevens arrested Mr. Klug and booked Mr. Klug in into the Clark County jail.

4       4.126 Deputy Stevens did not allow Mr. Klug to use Mr. Klug's mobile phone  
5 to call his employer to advise them he would not be at work.

6       4.127 When Deputy Stevens booked Mr. Klug into jail there was not probable  
7 cause to believe that Mr. Klug had committed any crime.

8       4.128 Deputy Stevens was not required to book Mr. Klug into jail for any  
9 offense that Deputy Stevens alleges Mr. Klug committed.

10       4.129 Deputy Stevens did not consult with any prosecutor or deputy  
11 prosecutor before he arrested Mr. Klug.

12       4.130 Deputy Stevens could have called a deputy prosecutor at the Clark  
13 County Prosecutor's Office before he arrested Mr. Klug to obtain an opinion on  
14 probable cause.

15       4.131 Instead of arresting Mr. Klug and placing him in jail, Deputy Stevens  
16 could have submitted his report to the Clark County Prosecutor's Office for review  
17 and charges.

18       4.132 In other cases, Deputy Stevens has exercised his discretion to not make  
19 an arrest and instead submit his case report to the Clark County Prosecuting

1 Attorney's Office for review and charging of any offense where deemed appropriate  
 2 by the Clark County Prosecutor's Office.

3       4.133 Deputy Stevens decision to arrest Mr. Klug was based at least in part  
 4 on the above BOLO entry by Deputy Brown regarding Mr. Klug.

5       4.134 Deputy Stevens decision to arrest Mr. Klug was based at least in part  
 6 on Mr. Klug's statements to Deputy Phan.

7       4.135 Deputy Stevens decision to arrest Mr. Klug was based at least in part  
 8 on his belief that Mr. Klug was not friendly to law enforcement officers.

9       4.136 Deputy Stevens chose to arrest and book Mr. Klug after 5:00 PM so  
 10 that Mr. Klug would be forced to remain in jail overnight before Mr. Klug could see  
 11 a judge.

12       4.137 Deputy Stevens filed a probable cause affidavit along with his arrest on  
 13 12/7/2017.

14       4.138 When Deputy Stevens filed his probable cause affidavit he knew that  
 15 the FBI had analyzed the powder in the letter and envelope sent by Mr. Klug and  
 16 had found that the substance was not toxic.

17       4.139 When Deputy Stevens filed his probable cause affidavit he knew that  
 18 the FBI had analyzed the powder in the letter sent by Mr. Klug and had found that  
 19 the substance was turmeric and cinnamon.

20       4.140 The result of the FBI testing was exculpatory information.

1       4.141 Deputy Stevens did not include in his probable cause affidavit the fact  
 2 that he knew that the FBI had analyzed the powder in the letter and envelope sent by  
 3 Mr. Klug and had found that the substance was not toxic.

4       4.142 Instead, Deputy Stevens wrote in his probable cause affidavit that the  
 5 envelope contained a “suspicious red powder” and “unknown red/orange powder.”

6       4.143 When Deputy Stevens submitted his probable cause affidavit he knew  
 7 that the court and prosecutors would rely on his affidavit when determining if Mr.  
 8 Klug should be charged with a crime and/or held in custody.

9       4.144 When Deputy Stevens submitted his probable cause affidavit it was his  
 10 hope, desire, and goal, to have Mr. Klug charged with a felony offense.

11 ***Jail***

12       4.145 The Clark County Jail is not staffed sufficiently for inmate health and  
 13 safety.

14       4.146 Sheriff Atkins is aware that the jail is not staffed sufficiently for inmate  
 15 health and safety.

16       4.147 The Clark County jail regularly houses more inmates than it was  
 17 designed to hold.

18       4.148 Sheriff Atkins is aware that the jail regularly houses more inmates than  
 19 it was designed to hold.

1       4.149 While detained in the Clark County Jail, Mr. Klug was denied food and  
2 water.

3       4.150 Mr. Klug was held in the jail overnight.

4       4.151 Mr. Klug was forced to remove all of his clothing and change into jail  
5 inmate clothing.

6       4.152 Mr. Klug was seen in open court the morning after the day of his arrest.

7       4.153 When Mr. Klug appeared in open court he was forced to wear a jail  
8 inmate uniform, slippers, and shackles on his wrists and ankles.

9       4.154 Clark County Superior Court Judge Lewis reviewed Deputy Stevens'  
10 report and ruled that there was no probable cause upon which to arrest Mr. Klug or  
11 hold him in custody.

12       4.155 Judge Lewis ordered that Mr. Klug was to be released from the Jail.

13       4.156 Mr. Klug was released from the Clark County Jail later that day.

14       4.157 No criminal charges were ever brought against Mr. Klug in relation to  
15 this matter.

16       4.158 The Clark County Prosecuting Attorney's Office reviewed the reports  
17 and probable cause statement written by Deputy Stevens and declined to file any  
18 criminal charges.

19       4.159 Upon release from the Clark County Jail, Mr. Klug checked his blood  
20 pressure and found that it was 190/90.

1       4.160 Mr. Klug's usual blood pressure reading at the time was 120/65.

2       4.161 After Mr. Klug was released from the Clark County Jail he was sick for  
3 three weeks.

4       4.162 Prior to Defendants' actions, Mr. Klug had faith in law enforcement  
5 and felt he could safely drive anywhere in the United States of America.

6       4.163 Mr. Klug's faith has been shattered by his seizure, and later arrest.

7       4.164 Mr. Klug has suffered unlawful detention, seizure, arrests, harassment,  
8 excessive force, and bullying, by members of the Clark County Sheriff's Office,  
9 along with embarrassment, emotional distress, and physical illness.

10       4.165 The misconduct by the above members of the Sheriff's Office was in  
11 response to Mr. Klug's exercise of Mr. Klug's rights under the First Amendment to  
12 the United States Constitution.

13 ***Conspiracy Between Defendants***

14       4.166 The defendants Jack phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens conspired  
15 together to violate the due process and other civil rights of Mr. Klug and to have Mr.  
16 Klug charged with a crime which Mr. Klug did not commit and which the defendants  
17 should have recognized Mr. Klug did not commit.

18       4.167 The investigation conducted by the defendants and their actions taken  
19 thereon were taken in bad faith or, in the alternative, negligently.

1       4.168 The intent of the defendants from the beginning of their investigation  
 2 to arrest Mr. Klug and have him charged with a crime.

3       4.169 Defendants attempted to have criminal charges filed against Mr. Klug  
 4 by the Clark County Prosecutor's Office, but failed.

5 ***No Patrol Vehicle or Body-Worn Cameras***

6       4.170 In November of 2014, the Washington State Attorney General issued a  
 7 formal opinion that Washington State law does not required police departments to  
 8 obtain the consent of a law enforcement officers to use body cameras attached to  
 9 police uniforms. AGO 2014 No. 8.

10       4.171 Sheriff Atkins has authority to issue body cameras to officers employed  
 11 by the Clark County Sheriff's Office.

12       4.172 Sheriff Atkins has not implemented the use of body cameras at the  
 13 Clark County Sheriff's Office.

14       4.173 Sheriff Atkins has not issued body cameras to any deputies at the Clark  
 15 County Sheriff's Office.

16       4.174 Sheriff Atkins has not mandated the use of body cameras by deputies  
 17 at the Clark County Sheriff's Office.

18       4.175 No deputy at the Clark County Sheriff's Office uses body cameras.

19       4.176 Sheriff Atkins has not implemented the use of patrol vehicle cameras  
 20 at the Clark County Sheriff's Office.

1       4.177 Sheriff Atkins has not issued patrol vehicle cameras to the Clark County  
2 Sheriff's Office deputies.

3       4.178 Sheriff Atkins has not mandated the use of patrol vehicle cameras by  
4 deputies at the Clark County Sheriff's Office.

5       4.179 None of the patrol vehicles at the Clark County Sheriff's Office are  
6 equipped with cameras.

7       4.180 The Clark County Sheriff's Office was placed on notice by the Clark  
8 County Prosecutor's Office that a Clark County Superior Court Judge held that there  
9 was not probable cause to arrest Mr. Klug.

10       4.181 The Clark County Sheriff's Office and the Sheriff ratified the initial  
11 detention and seizure of Mr. Klug by Deputy Phan when it took no action to  
12 discipline or retrain Deputy Phan after Mr. Klug's complained about the seizure by  
13 Deputy Phan.

14       4.182 The Clark County Sheriff's Office and the Sheriff ratified the arrest of  
15 Mr. Klug without probable cause by Deputy Stevens when it took no action to  
16 discipline or retrain Deputy Stevens after it learned that a court had ruled that there  
17 was not probable cause to support the arrest of Mr. Klug.

1      ***Notice of Claim***

2            4.183 On or about 4/30/2019, a notice required under RCW 4.96 et. seq. was  
 3 given to the County of Clark, regarding the federal and state law claims pleaded in  
 4 this complaint.

5                         **V. FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**  
 6                         **FOURTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION**  
 7                         **DETENTION, SEIZURE, AND ARREST WITHOUT PROBABLE CAUSE**  
 8                         **(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**  
 9                         **(JACK PHAN) (DAN BROWN) (JARED STEVENS)**

10            5.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of  
 11 this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

12            5.2 Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens recklessly,  
 13 knowingly, intentionally, willfully and wantonly detained, seized, and arrested Mr.  
 14 Klug, by acting with knowledge that Mr. Klug was innocent of any crimes or  
 15 infractions and without probable cause in violation of his 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment protections  
 16 provided to him and every other citizen in the United States Constitution. This  
 17 protection is made available to the states by virtue of the 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the  
 18 United States Constitution.

19            5.3 The defendants conspired together to violate the due process and other  
 20 civil rights of the plaintiff and to detain, seize, and arrest him for a crime which he  
 21 did not commit and which the defendants should have recognized he did not commit.

5.4 Probable cause never existed for the arrest of Mr. Klug.

5.5 At all times, defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens knew Mr. Klug was innocent.

5.6 Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens were acting under color of state law in their actions and omissions which occurred at all times relevant to this action.

5.7 The acts and/or omissions of Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens, including the policies, customs, and/or actual practices described above, were the legal and proximate cause of Mr. Klug's wrongful arrest, causing Mr. Klug's injuries as described herein.

5.8 As a proximate result of Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens', violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional rights, Mr. Klug suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the amount to be proven at trial.

5.9 The conduct of Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens also subjects them to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial

**VI. SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**FIRST AND FOURTH AMENDMENT VIOLATION**  
**DETENTION, SEIZURE, AND ARREST**  
**IN RETALIATION FOR PROTECTED SPEECH**  
**(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**  
**(JACK PHAN) (DAN BROWN) (JARED STEVENS)**



1       6.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of  
 2 this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

3       6.2 Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens recklessly,  
 4 knowingly, intentionally, willfully and wantonly detained, seized, and arrested Mr.  
 5 Klug, by acting with knowledge that Mr. Klug was innocent of any crimes or  
 6 infractions and without probable cause in violation of his 4<sup>th</sup> Amendment protections  
 7 provided to him and every other citizen in the United States Constitution.

8       6.3 The defendants conspired together to violate the due process and other  
 9 civil rights of the plaintiff and to detain, seize, and arrest him for a crime which he  
 10 did not commit and which the defendants should have recognized he did not commit.

11       6.4 Defendant Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens' detention,  
 12 seizure, and arrest of Mr. Klug was in retaliation for Mr. Klug's exercise of Mr.  
 13 Klug's right to free speech.

14       6.5 Probable cause never existed for the arrest of Mr. Klug.

15       6.6 At all times, Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens  
 16 knew Mr. Klug was innocent.

17       6.7 The detention, seizure, and arrest of Mr. Klug was in retaliation for Mr.  
 18 Klug's exercise of Mr. Klug's right to free speech.

19       6.8 Mr. Klug would not have been arrested but for his protected speech.

6.9 Even if there was a basis to arrest Mr. Klug, otherwise similarly situated individuals not engaged in the same sort of protected speech have not been arrested.

6.10 Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens were acting under color of state law in their actions and omissions which occurred at all times relevant to this action.

6.11 The acts and/or omissions of each Defendant Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens, including the policies, customs, and/or actual practices described above, were the legal and proximate cause of Mr. Klug's wrongful arrest, causing Mr. Klug's injuries as described herein.

6.12 As a proximate result of Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens', violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional rights, Mr. Klug suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the amount to be proven at trial.

6.13 The conduct of Defendants Jack Phan, Dan Brown, and Jared Stevens also subjects them to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**VII. THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**EXCESSIVE FORCE**  
**(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**  
**(JARED STEVENS)**

7.1 Plaintiffs hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

7.2 Defendant Jared Stevens and others used excessive force when they arrested Mr. Klug.

7.3 As a proximate result of Defendant Jared Stevens', violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional rights, Mr. Klug suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the amount to be proven at trial.

7.4 The conduct of defendant Jared Steven also subjects him to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**VIII. FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION  
FAILURE TO DISCLOSE EXCULPATORY EVIDENCE  
(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)  
(JARED STEVENS)**

8.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

8.2 Further, Defendant Jared Stevens failed to disclose known exculpatory evidence to Mr. Klug and the court during the course of the court proceedings against Mr. Klug as a result of his arrest by Deputy Stevens.

8.3 Defendant Jared Stevens was acting under color of state law in their actions and omissions which occurred at all times relevant to this action.

8.4 As a proximate result of Defendant Jared Stevens', violation of the Plaintiff's constitutional rights, Mr. Klug suffered and will continue to suffer damages in the amount to be proven at trial.

8.5 The conduct of defendant Jared Stevens also subjects him to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**IX. FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION  
MONELL CLAIM  
(42 U.S.C. § 1983 *et seq.*)**

9.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

9.2 Defendants Chuck Atkins and Clark County failed to properly train its officers on matters of probable cause for arrest, procedures for arrest, obligations to disclose exculpatory evidence, and use of force, with such deliberate indifference that it violated the constitutional rights of Mr. Klug's as set forth in this complaint.

9.3 Sheriff Chuck Atkins is the chief policy officer and decision maker for the Clark County Sheriff's Office. He was aware of the fact that Deputy Jared Stevens was found by the court to have made an arrest of Mr. Klug without probable cause, and he took no action to discipline or retrain Deputy Jared Stevens.

9.4 Sheriff Chuck Atkins was aware that Deputy Jared Stevens detained and arrested Mr. Klug without probable cause. Sheriff Chuck Atkins took no action against Deputy Jared Stevens and ratified Deputy Jared Stevens' unconstitutional conduct through action or inaction.

9.5 As a direct result of Sheriff Chuck Atkins's conduct, both he and the Clark County have violated Mr. Klug's constitutional rights causing Plaintiff to suffer damages that will be made more certain at trial.

9.6 The conduct of defendants above also subjects them to punitive damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

**X. SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION  
FALSE ARREST AND FALSE IMPRISONMENT  
(State Law)**

**(JACK PHAN) (DAN BROWN) (JARED STEVENS)**

10.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

10.2 Defendants falsely arrested and detained Mr. Klug without any legal cause and against his will.

10.3 As a result of Defendants' violations, Plaintiff suffered and will continue to suffer damages to be proven at trial.

**XI. SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**OUTRAGE**  
**(State Law)**

**(JACK PHAN) (DAN BROWN) (JARED STEVENS)**

11.1 Plaintiff hereby restates and incorporates by reference all paragraphs of  
this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

11.2 Defendants recklessly, unlawfully, and without probable cause, arrested Mr. Klug in view of a public street which is extreme and outrageous

1       11.3 Defendants intended to cause, or were in reckless disregard of the  
 2 probability that their conduct would cause, severe emotional distress to Mr. Klug.

3       11.4 Said actions were undertaken with malice, willfulness, and with  
 4 reckless indifference to the rights of the Mr. Klug.

5       11.5 Defendant's actions resulted in severe emotional distress and anguish  
 6 to Mr. Klug.

7       11.6 The acts and/or omissions of including the policies, customs, and/or  
 8 actual practices described above, were the legal and proximate cause of Mr. Klug's  
 9 wrongful arrest and prosecution, causing Mr. Klug injuries as described herein.

10       11.7 As a result of Defendants' violations, Mr. Klug suffered and will  
 11 continue to suffer damages to be proven at trial.

12                   **XII. DAMAGES AND PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

13       12.1 As a proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Mr. Klug suffered  
 14 damages in the form of economic losses, non-economic loss, personal injuries,  
 15 emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of reputation, loss of enjoyment of life and  
 16 humiliation, in an amount presently unknown and to be made more certain at the  
 17 time of trial, as well as incurring attorney fees and other losses.

18       12.2 WHEREFORE, Mr. Klug prays for damages as previously mentioned,  
 19 together with other equitable relief, costs of this action and reasonable attorneys'

1 fees, prejudgment interest on any lost wages or liquidated sums, punitive damages  
2 and any other relief as this Court deems equitable and just.

3 **XIII. JURY DEMAND**

4 13.1 Mr. Klug is entitled to and hereby demands trial by a jury.

5 DATED Wednesday, October 30, 2019.

6 ANGUS LEE LAW FIRM, PLLC

7 *S//D. Angus Lee*

8 D. Angus Lee, WSBA# 36473

9 Attorneys for Steven Klug

10 Angus Lee Law Firm, PLLC

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12 Vancouver, WA 98665

13 Phone: 360.635.6464 Fax: 888.509.8268

14 E-mail: [Angus@AngusLeeLaw.com](mailto:Angus@AngusLeeLaw.com)

1                   CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

2                   I hereby certify that I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the  
3 Court using the CM/ECF System which will send notification of such filing to the  
4 following:

5  
6  
7                   I certify that on this date I mailed a copy of the document to which this is  
8 affixed by U.S. mail, postage prepaid, to:

9  
10  
11                  DATED Wednesday, October 30, 2019 at Vancouver, Washington.

12  
13                  \_\_\_\_\_  
                        D. Angus Lee